

## APPENDIX 1: PREFERRED PLANTING PALETTE

The following is a list of indigenous and naturalized plants which are presently thriving on Spring Island or in similar Lowcountry environments.

### LARGE DECIDUOUS TREES

Acer floridanum	SOUTHERN SUGAR MAPLE
Acer rubrum	RED MAPLE
Acer negundo	BOX ELDER
Betula nigra	RIVERBIRCH
Carya aquatica	WATER HICKORY
Carya glabra	PIGNUT HICKORY
Carya illinoensis	PECAN
Carya ovata	SHAGBARK HICKORY
Carya tomentosa	MOCKERNUT HICKORY
Celtis laevigata	SUGARBERRY
Fagus grandifolia	AMERICAN BEECH
Fraxinus pennsylvanica	GREEN ASH
Liquidambar styraciflua	SWEET GUM
Liriodendron tulipifera	TULIP POPLAR
Morus rubra	RED MULBERRY
Nyssa sylvatica	BLACK GUM/TUPELO
Platanus occidentalis	SYCAMORE
Prunus serotina	BLACK CHERRY
Quercus alba	WHITE OAK
Quercus falcata	SOUTHERN RED OAK
Quercus lyrata	OVERCUP OAK
Quercus phellos	WILLOW OAK
Quercus michauxii	SWAMP CHESTNUT OAK
Quercus velutina	BLACK OAK
Taxodium ascendens	POND CYPRESS
Taxodium distichum	BALD CYPRESS
Salix nigra	BLACK WILLOW

### LARGE EVERGREEN TREES

Ilex opaca	AMERICAN HOLLY
Magnolia grandiflora	SOUTHERN MAGNOLIA
Juniperus salicifolia	SOUTHERN RED CEDAR
Pinus elliottii	SLASH PINE
Pinus glabra	SPRUCE PINE
Pinus palustris	LONGLEAF PINE
Pinus serotina	POND PINE
Pinus taeda	LOBLOLLY PINE
Prunus caroliniana	CAROLINA CHERRY LAUREL
Quercus laurifolia	LAUREL OAK

Quercus virginiana  
Sabal palmetto

LIVE OAK  
CABBAGE PALM

**SMALL DECIDUOUS and FLOWERING TREES**

Amelanchier arborea  
Carpinus caroliniana  
Cercis canadensis  
Chionanthus virginicus  
Cornus amomum  
Cornus florida  
Crataegus Spp.  
Diospyros virginiana  
Halesia carolina  
Hamamelis virginiana  
Malus angustifolia  
Salix caroliniana  
Sassafras albidum  
Xanthoxylum clava-herculis

SERVICEBERRY  
MUSCLEWOOD  
REDBUD  
FRINGE TREE  
SWAMP DOGWOOD  
FLOWERING DOGWOOD  
HAWTHORNE  
PERSIMMON  
CAROLINA SILVERBELL  
WITCH HAZEL  
SOUTHERN CRABAPPLE  
WARD WILLOW  
SASSAFRAS  
PRICKLY ASH

**SMALL EVERGREEN TREES**

Gordonia lasianthus  
Ilex vomitoria  
Magnolia virginiana  
Osmanthus americana

LOBLOLLY BAY  
YAUPON HOLLY  
SWEETBAY MAGNOLIA  
AMERICAN TEA OLIVE

**LARGE DECIDUOUS SHRUBS**

Aesculus pavia  
Alnus serulata  
Aralia spinosa  
Asimina triloba  
Cephalanthus occidentalis  
Daubintonia punicea  
Fothergillia major  
Ilex decidua  
Hydrangea quercifolia  
Prunus angustifolia  
Pinckneya bractea  
Rhus copallina  
Rhus typhina  
Sambucus canadensis  
Vaccinium arboreum  
Vaccinium corymbosum  
Viburnum dentatum  
Viburnum prunifolium

RED BUCKEYE  
TAG ALDER  
HERCULES' CLUB  
PAWPAW  
BUTTONBUSH  
RATTLEBOX  
WITCH ALDER  
POSSUM-HAW HOLLY  
OAKLEAF HYDRANGEA  
WILD PLUM  
FEVERTREE  
WINGED SUMAC  
STAGHORN SUMAC  
ELDERBERRY  
SPARKLEBERRY  
HIGHBUSH BLUEBERRY  
SOUTHERN ARROW-WOOD  
BLACK HAW

**LARGE EVERGREEN SHRUBS**

Baccharis halimifolia  
Cliftonia monophylla  
Cyrilla racemiflora  
Ilex cassine  
Ilex myrtifolia  
Leucothoe populifolia  
Myrica cericifera  
Simplycos tinctoria  
Viburnum obovatum  
Yucca aliofolia

**MEDIUM DECIDUOUS SHRUBS**

Aronia arbutifolia  
Amopha fruticosa  
Callicarpa americana  
Calycanthus floridus  
Ceonothus americanus  
Clethra alnifolia  
Crataegus viridis  
Eunonymous americanus  
Fothergillia minor  
Hibiscus moscheutos  
Ilex verticillata  
Ilex laevigata  
Illicium floridanum  
Itea virginica  
Lindera benzoin  
Rhododendron viscosum  
Rhododendron nudiflorum  
Rhus glabra

**MEDIUM EVERGREEN SHRUBS**

Hypercium patulum  
Ilex glabra  
Ilex vomitoria "nana"  
Iva imbricata  
Lyonia lucida  
Leucothoe axillaris  
Opuntia compressa  
Sabal minor  
Serenoa repens  
Viburnum obovatum 'densa'  
Yucca filamentosa  
Yucca gloriosa

**GROUNDCOVER and VINES**

GROUNDSEL  
BUCKWEAT TREE  
TITI  
DAHOON HOLLY  
MYRTLE HOLLY  
FLORIDA LEUCOTHOE  
WAX MYRTLE  
HORSE SUGAR  
WALTER'S VIBURNUM  
SPANISH BAYONET

RED CHOKEBERRY  
FALSE INDIGO  
BEAUTYBERRY  
SWEET-SHRUB  
NEW JERSEY TEA  
SWEET PEPPERBUSH  
GREEN HAWTHORN  
STRAWBERRY BUSH  
DWARF WITCH ALDER  
ROSE MALLOW  
WINTERBERRY  
SMOOTH WINTERBERRY  
FLORIDA ANISE  
SWEETSPIRE  
SPICEBUSH  
SWAMP AZALEA  
PINXTER AZALEA  
SMOOTH SUMAC

ST. JOHNS WORT  
INKBERRY  
DWARF YAUPON HOLLY  
MARSH ELDER  
STAGGERBUSH  
FETTERBUSH  
PRICKLY-PEAR CACTUS  
DWARF PALMETTO  
SAW PALMETTO  
DWARF WALTER'S VIBURNUM  
BEAR GRASS  
MOUND-LILY YUCCA

Ampelopsis arborea  
Bignonia capreolata  
Campsis radicans  
Decumaria barbara  
Gelsemium sempervirens  
Mitchela repens  
Rubus argutus  
Lonicera sempervirens  
Parthenocissus quinquefolia  
Passiflora incarnata  
Smilax smallii  
Smilax glauca  
Vitis rotundifolia  
Wisteria frutescens

**WILD FLOWERS**

Aster Spp.  
Asclepias tuberosa  
Baptisia alba  
Borrchia frutescens  
Chimophilia maculata  
Cirsium carolinianum  
Clitoria mariana  
Coreopsis lanceolata  
Erythrina herbacea  
Galactia volubilis  
Gaillardia pulchella  
Goodyera pubescens  
Helianthus Spp.  
Hexastvlis arifolia  
Ipomea Spp.  
Liatris graminifolia  
Lobelia glandulosa  
Lupinus villosus  
Polygala Spp.  
Monarda punctata  
Rhexia virginica  
Solidago Spp.  
Tradescantia virginica  
Trillium discolor or maculatum  
Verbascum thapsis  
Verbena canadensis  
Viola Spp.

**GRASSES**

Andropogon sp.  
Arundinaria gigantea

PEPPERVINE  
CROSS VINE  
TRUMPET CREEPER  
CLIMBING HYDRANGEA  
YELLOW JESSAMINE  
PARTRIDGEBERRY  
CREEPING BLACKBERRY  
RED TRUMPET HONEYSUCKLE  
VIRGINIA CREEPER  
MAY-POP PASSIONFLOWER  
SWEET-SCENTED SMILAX  
SAWBRIER  
MUSCADINE  
WILD WISTERIA

ASTER  
BUTTERFLY MILKWEED  
WILD INDIGO  
SEA OXE-EYE  
PIPSISSEWA  
PURPLE THISTLE  
BUTTERFLY PEA  
COREOPSIS  
CORAL BEAN  
MILK VETCH  
BLANKET FLOWER  
RATTLESNAKE PLAINTAIN  
SUNFLOWER  
WILD GINGER  
MORNING GLORY  
BLAZING STAR  
PURPLE LOBELIA  
LADY LUPINE  
MILKWORTS  
HORSEMINT  
MEADOW BEAUTY  
GOLDENROD  
SPIDERWORT  
TRILLIUM  
MULLIEN  
VERBENA  
WOODS VIOLET

COASTAL BROOMSEDGE  
SWITCH CANE

Chasmanthium latifolium  
Carex Spp.  
Distichlis spicata  
Eleocharis Spp.  
Eragrotis pectinacea  
Erianthus giganteus  
Juncus effusus  
Juncus roemerianus  
Muhlenbergia filipes  
Panicum virgatum  
Panicum amarum  
Sacciolepis stricta  
Scirpus robustus  
Spartina alterniflora  
Spartina patens  
Zizania aquatica

**FERNS**

Asplenium platyneuron  
Osmunda cinnamomea  
Onoclea sensibilis  
Osmunda regalis  
Polypodium polypodioides  
Pteridium aquilinum  
Woodwardia aerolata

**WETLAND PLANTS**

Arisaema triphyllum  
Canna flaccida  
Hydrocotyle umbellata  
Nelumbo lutea  
Nymphaea odorata  
Peltandra virginica  
Polygonum lapathifolium  
Pontederia cordata  
Sagittaria latifolia  
Saururus cernuus  
Typha latifolia  
Xyris iriifolia

UPLAND SEA OATS  
SEDGES  
SEAHORSE SALTGRASS  
SPIKERUSHES  
CAROLINA LOVEGRASS  
PLUME GRASS  
SOFT RUSH  
BLACK RUSH  
SWEETGRASS/MUHLY GRASS  
SWITCHGRASS  
DUNE PANIC GRASS  
BAGGY-KNEES GRASS  
BULRUSH  
SALTMARSH CORDGRASS  
MARSHHAY CORDGRASS  
WILD RICE

EBONY SPLEENWORT  
CINNAMON FERN  
SENSITIVE FERN  
ROYAL FERN  
RESURRECTION FERN  
BRACKEN FERN  
NETTED CHAIN FERN

JACK-IN-THE-PULPIT  
YELLOW CANNA  
MARSH PENNYWORT  
AMERICAN LOTUS  
FRAGRANT WATER-LILY  
GREEN ARUM  
WILLOW-WEED  
PICKEREL WEED  
DUCK POTATO  
LIZARD'S TAIL  
CATTAIL  
YELLOW-EYED GRASS